



I extend my deepest gratitude to the Almighty God for granting me good health, wisdom and resilience throughout the process of researching, writing and publishing this book. His grace has

been my anchor throughout the process.

STORING WILDINGS

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I am immensely grateful to the Rethinking African Security Conference team for the invaluable opportunity to present this work as a speaker. The conference, organized by Pax Christi International in collaboration with St. Paul's University's Department of Peace and Conflict Studies, Special acknowledgment to Mr Jerome Van de Loo for his generosity and funding the conference. This conference was a defining moment in shaping my ideas. Listening to brilliant minds like Hubert Heindl from the University of Peace Africa, Prof. Waals, Prof. Esther Mombo and Prof. Munene Martin

Macharia Professor in International Relations and History USIU Africa challenged and refined my arguments on the need for African states to move beyond militarization toward human security.

Dr Wamuyu Wachira holds a special place in my heart. Her unwavering support, belief in my abilities and mentorship from the first time we knew each other in my first year at the university virtually and later in person; about a year and a half later have been invaluable. She has been a true blessing and one of my greatest supporters throughout this journey.

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Political Officer of the African Union office of the Great Lakes foreword for this book is deeply appreciated. Thank you for believing in the vision of this work

## FOREWORD

burning desire to contribute to the rethinking of Africa security with him. This relationship has enabled me to discover his extensive engagements both at personal and professional level Since I met VUNDI in Nairobi, Kenya last year, I have had discussions on the continent.

write the Foreword to his Book with the title: "Beyond the Governance and security, I am very pleased and honored to particular interest and practice in the field of Peacebuilding, As a Senior Officer of the African Union Commission with

Bullets: The Human Shield".

between the covers of this Book a wealth of information and First of all, I would like to warmly congratulate the Publishers and the Editors, on their initiative in bringing together

expertise on rethinking Africa Security.

fields as well as professional advisers, in the planning and execution of their various intervention on the African continent academics, researchers, diplomats and students in various This Book will - I am sure - be of great interest to Think tanks,

approach to security that prioritizes the protection of individuals' rights, well-being, and dignity, extending beyond traditional state-centric notions of security focused primarily particularly valuable feature of this Book is that the reader is able to navigate key concepts such as Human Security: An region particularly and on the African continent at large- a For me - and also for many others involved in the Great Lakes

on military threats. In addition, the author thinks beyond the Militarized Security Paradigm: A security approach that emphasizes military solutions and interventions as the primary emphasizes military solutions and maintaining order. This takes means of addressing threats and maintaining order. This takes means of addressing threats and maintaining order. This takes means of addressing threats and maintaining as a range of activities aimed at reducing the risk of renewed conflict, establishing sustainable reducing the risk of renewed conflict, establishing sustainable peace, and promoting reconciliation; Good Governance as the process of managing public resources effectively, equitably, process of managing public resources effectively, participation, and and transparently, ensuring accountability, reducing inequalities Development that prioritizes inclusivity, reducing inequalities and ensuring that benefits reach all segments of society; as per the African Union (AU) Agenda 2063.

This is particularly important, when — as in my own case—one needs to analyze the dynamics on the African Continent, taking into consideration the global security dimension. I must admit that the future of Peace and security, especially the Peacebuilding activities on the continent relies on the youth with their capacity of challenging the status quo inherited from colonial legacy. We are witnessing a paradigm shift in the rethinking of Africa Security, which will be challenged by the ICT particularly the artificial intelligence.

While the world is facing various challenges as a result of new repositioning and geostrategic dynamics shift, uncertainty with the risk of the World War III, this book provides the pathways is meant to become a reality. A dream that is enshrined into the through its 20 objectives

So, as you can see from my own professional engagement, this Book will be a very welcome and invaluable resource for you reading it. And one that I can heartily recommend to all others who — in any way — are involved in diplomacy, research, etc.

GONZAGUE-PATRICK BALAGIZI, SENIOR POLITICAL OFFICER, AFRICAN UNION OFFICE FOR THE GREAT LAKES REGION-BURUNDI

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